

Proposed Project Overview

Clean Energy Systems (CES) – Mendota Site

400 Guillen Parkway
Mendota, CA 93640-0099

CES proposes to convert a former biomass power plant located in Mendota, California (35 miles west of Fresno, CA) into a carbon negative energy (CNE) plant. The biomass power plant was previously owned and operated by Covanta Energy and was shut down in 2015. The Mendota CNE plant would gasify local biomass waste to produce syngas, which would then be used to produce renewable hydrogen and electricity. The carbon dioxide (CO₂) produced during electricity generation would be captured and injected deep underground via a Class VI well for geologic sequestration. Geologic sequestration is the process of injecting CO₂, captured from an industrial or energy-related source, into deep subsurface rock formations for long-term storage and is intended to reduce the quantity of CO₂ in the atmosphere. The anticipated CO₂ mass to be captured and injected at the site is 350,000 tons/year over a period of 12-20 years (4.2 to 7 million tons total).

CES applied to the USEPA, Region 9 for an Underground Injection Control (UIC) Class VI injection well permit that would authorize construction and operation of one Class VI injection well. If the permit is authorized, CO₂ injection would occur into the primary injection interval sand sequence identified as the Second Panoche Sandstone, at depths between about 8,900 feet and 9,900 feet below ground surface. The Second Panoche Formation is confined above by the approximately 130-foot thick First Panoche Shale and below by the approximately 900-foot thick Third Panoche Shale. During and after the injection phase, CES would be required to carefully monitor the site to ensure continued protection of underground sources of drinking water. CES would also be required to properly plug and abandon the injection well and all monitoring wells before final post-injection site closure.

Location Maps



